Referencing

REFERENCING OTHER SOURCES

Government report	According to a recent report, the social model is expanding to provide a holistic approach to mental health provision in Ireland (Department of Health and Children 2006, p.8).
In Reference List:	Department of Health and Children (2006) *A Vision for Change: Report of the Expert Group on Mental Health Policy*, Dublin: The Stationery Office.
Online newspaper article	'It is not xenophobic or racist to have immigration laws that seek to give preference to migrants who are committed to tolerance' (McCrea 2011).
In Reference List:	McCrea, R. (2011) 'Ireland must not accept intolerance from immigrants', *Irish Times* [on-line] 16 June. Available at: http://www.irishtimes.com/newspaper/opinion/2011/0616/1224298999951.html [Accessed 21 July 2011]
Online publication	The preschool population in Fingal grew by 72.2% between 2002 and 2011 (CSO 2012, p.20).
In Reference List:	CSO (2012) *Profile 2 Older and Younger,* [online] Dublin: The Stationery Office. Available at: http://www.cso.ie/en/media/csoie/census/documents/census2011profile2/Profile2_Older_and_Younger_Entire_Document.pdf [Accessed 20 June 2012]
Online source with no publisher or date	By adopting a 'community work approach', the Migrant Rights Centre Ireland (MRCI) strives to 'promote the empowerment and inclusion of those migrant workers and their families at risk of poverty, social exclusion and discrimination' (MRCI n.d.).
In Reference List:	MRCI (n.d.) *Community Work,* [online] Available at: http://www.mrci.ie/Community-Work/ [Accessed 20 June 2012]
Video	According to Pavee Point (2008), Traveller culture is evolving at a rapid pace especially for young Traveller women.
In Reference List:	Pavee Point DVD (2008) *Traveller Culture looking to The Future*, Dublin: Pavee Point.
Youtube	McMenamin (2010) notes: 'Where some places cannot be accessed by people with mobility issues, Blanchardstown IT has provided alternative routes to facilitate all' .
In Reference List:	McMenamin, D. (2010) *Accessibility at the Institute of Technology Blanchardstown,* [on-line] Available at: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dMY_Lbdr9Rw . [Accessed 8 April 2012]

Referencing Guide

Department of Humanities

February 2013

◊ *Applied Social Studies in Social Care*

◊ *Social and Community Development*

◊ *Early Childhood Care and Education*

◊ *Languages*

FREQUENTLY USED SOURCES AS CITED IN AN ESSAY AND A REFERENCE LIST

Book (single author)	'Scaffolding means changing the level of support' (Santrock 2007, p.229).
In Reference List:	Santrock, J.W. (2007) *Child Development*, New York: Tata McGraw.
Book (2 authors)	According to Lightbown and Spada (2006, p.1), 'language acquisition is one of the most impressive and fascinating aspects of human development'.
In Reference List:	Lightbown, P. and Spada, N. (2006) *How Languages are Learned*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Book (3 or more authors)	ZPD is explained as 'the gap between what children can accomplish independently and what they can accomplish when they are interacting with others who are more competent' (Cole et al 2005, p.196).
In Reference List:	Cole, M., Cole, S. and Lightfoot, C. (2005) *The Development of Children,* New York: Worth Publishers.
Secondary sources (author cited in a source)	'One's very identity becomes a product or project that is fashioned and sculpted, not unlike a work of art' (McAdams 1996 cited in Tennant 2006, p.54).
In Reference List:	Tennant, M. (2006) *Psychology and Adult Learning*, London: Routledge.
Chapter in an edited book	According to Pine (1994, p.19) 'speech adjustments to young learners are motivated by a desire to communicate rather than to teach language'.
In Reference List:	Pine, M. (1994) 'The Language of Primary Caregivers' in Gallaway, C. and Richards, B. eds *Input and Interaction in Language Acquisition*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Journal article	It is important to note that 'decision making is an essential part of the relationship for child and youth care workers' (Samakosky 1999, p.2).
In Reference List:	Samakosky, S. (1999) 'Making a reflective relationship-based decision: A letter', *Journal of Child and Youth Care*, 13, (2), p.1-4.
Newspaper Article	'The economic boom in Ireland has not influenced a more environmentally friendly approach to policy provision' (McWilliams 2006, p.17).
In Reference List:	McWilliams, D. (2006) 'The Expectocracy and Their Influence on Future Policy', *Irish Times*, 30 March, p.17.

REFERENCING A SAMPLE BOOK SOURCE IN AN ESSAY: 3 OPTIONS

1. Provide the quote in inverted commas followed by the author and date and page:

'Stratification by gender is a feature of most societies' (Browne 2010, p.78).

(Author's surname + date + comma + page number) + full stop.

2. Start the sentence with the author's name followed by date, page and then the quote:

Browne (2010, p.78) states that 'stratification by gender is a feature of most societies'.

Author as the subject of the sentence (date + comma + page number)

3. Paraphrase the information in the quote and provide the author date and the page if the information is specific:

Browne (2010, p.78) observes that the status of men and women can be quite different in most societies.

Author as the subject of the sentence (date + comma + page number)

THIS BOOK SOURCE IN A REFERENCE LIST

Browne, K. (2010) *An Introduction to Sociology*, Cambridge: Polity Press.

Author's surname,
Author's initial.
(Year)
Title in italics,
Place of publication:
Publisher.